County: Keep original and provide copies of both sides of each sheet, along with Public Summary, to Requestor at no charge.

Delta County
310 Ludington St., Escanaba, MI 49829
Phone: 906-789-5100

Detailed Cost Itemization

Freedom of Information Act Request Detailed Cost Itemization

Date: 09/03/2025 Prepared for **Request No.:** 25-194 Date Request Received: 08/14/2025

The following costs are being charged / estimated in compliance with Section 4 of the Michigan Freedom of Information Act, MCL 15.234, according to the County's FOIA Policies and Guidelines. If the County is seeking a 50% deposit prior to providing the public records sought, the estimate is itemized on this form, lines 1-5 below.

If all or a portion of the requested information is available on the County's website, the County is required to tell you it is available on the website and, where practicable, include a specific webpage address where the information is available. In this case

- ☑ None
- ☐ Some
- ☐ All

of the requested material can be found at the following webpage(s):

_____,

_____,

_____,

If the webpage is all the information you need, it is provided without charge. If, however, you still wish to receive a copy of material from the webpage, please let us know. The FOIA charges will apply if the County is required to produce copies of material from the webpage.

☐ **Requestor has stipulated that some / all of the requested records that are <u>already available on the County's website</u> but requests they be provided in a paper or non-paper physical digital medium and acknowledges that providing the records in that format shall be subject to the County's normal charges outlined below.**

1. Labor Cost to Locate:

This is the cost of labor directly associated with the necessary searching for, locating, and examining public records in conjunction with receiving and fulfilling a granted written request. **This fee is being charged because failure to do so will result in unreasonably high costs to the County because of the nature of the request in this particular instance, specifically:** will require the location of the applicable emails within the requested parameters. This would amount to approximately 14,400 emails to sort through to locate the requested documents. Additionally, there are approximately 50 text message conversations to also review. To locate letters would require individual file review. Average of 3 mins/email conversation, 3 mins per file for review

The County will not charge more than the hourly wage of its lowest-paid employee capable of searching for, locating, and examining the public records in this particular instance, regardless of whether that person is available or who actually performs the labor.

These costs will be estimated and charged in **15-minute time increments**; all partial time increments must be rounded down. *If the number of minutes is less than 15, there is no charge.*

Hourly Wage Charged: $_____ **Charge per ¼ hour: $**_____

OR

Hourly Wage with Fringe Benefit Cost: $24.82
Multiply the hourly wage by the percentage multiplier: _____%
(*up to 50% of the hourly wage*) and add to the hourly wage for a total per hour rate. **Charge per ¼ hour: $**6.21

[For records already available on the County's website that Requestor has requested in a paper or non-paper digital medium, greater than the 50% limitation, not to exceed the actual costs may be used to calculate Fringe Benefit Costs to be added to the hourly wage].

☐ Overtime rate charged as stipulated by Requestor *(overtime is not used to calculate the fringe benefit cost)*

To figure the number of increments, take the *number of minutes:* 43200, *divide by 15 -minute increments, and round down. Enter below:*

Number of increments

x 2880 =

1. Labor Cost

$17870.40

2. Labor Cost for Copying / Duplication

This is the cost of labor directly associated with duplication of publication, including making paper copies, making digital copies, or transferring digital public records to be given to the requestor on non-paper physical media or through the Internet or other electronic means as stipulated by the requestor.

This shall not be more than the hourly wage of the County's lowest-paid employee capable of necessary duplication or publication in this particular instance, regardless of whether that person is available or who actually performs the labor.

These costs will be estimated and charged in **15-minute time increments as set by the County Board of Commissioners** *(for example: 15-minutes or more)*; all partial time increments must be rounded down. *If the number of minutes is less than one increment, there is no charge.*

Hourly Wage Charged: $_____ **Charge per ¼ hour: $**_____

OR

Hourly Wage with Fringe Benefit Cost: $_____
Multiply the hourly wage by the percentage multiplier: _____%
(*up to 50% of the hourly wage*) and add to the hourly wage for a total per hour rate.

Charge per ¼ hour: $_____

[For records already available on the County's website that Requestor has requested in a paper or non-paper digital medium, greater than the 50% limitation, not to exceed the actual costs may be used to calculate Fringe Benefit Costs to be added to the hourly wage].

☐ Overtime rate charged as stipulated by Requestor *(overtime is not used to calculate the fringe benefit cost)*

To figure the number of increments, take the *number of minutes:* _____, *divide by 15 -minute increments, and round down. Enter below:*

Number of increments

x _____ =

2. Labor Cost

$_____

3a. Employee Labor Cost for Separating Exempt from Non-Exempt (Redacting):

(Fill this out if using a County employee. If contracted, use No. 3b instead).

The County will not charge for labor directly associated with redaction if it knows or has reason to know that it previously redacted the record in question and still has the redacted version in its possession.

This fee is being charged because failure to do so will result in unreasonably high costs to the County that are excessive and beyond the normal or usual amount for those services compared to the County's usual FOIA requests, because of the nature of the request in this particular instance, specifically: See attachment for full outline of anticipated exemptions within the voluminous records.

This is the cost of labor of a **County employee**, including necessary review, directly associated with separating and deleting exempt from nonexempt information. This shall not be more than the hourly wage of the **County's lowest-paid employee** capable of separating and deleting exempt from nonexempt information in this particular instance, regardless of whether that person is available or who actually performs the labor.

These costs will be estimated and charged **15-minute time increments**; all partial time increments must be rounded down. *If the number of minutes is less than 15, there is no charge.*

Hourly Wage Charged: $_____ **Charge per ¼ hour: $**_____

OR

Hourly Wage with Fringe Benefit Cost: $62.71
Multiply the hourly wage by the percentage multiplier: ____%
(*up to 50% of the hourly wage*) and add to the hourly wage for a total per hour rate. **Charge per ¼ hour: $**15.68

[For records already available on the County's website that Requestor has requested in a paper or non-paper digital medium, greater than the 50% limitation, not to exceed the actual costs may be used to calculate Fringe Benefit Costs to be added to the hourly wage].

☐ Overtime rate charged as stipulated by Requestor *(overtime is not used to calculate the fringe benefit cost)*

To figure the number of increments, take the *number of minutes:* 43200 *, divide by 15 -minute increments, and round down. Enter below:*

Number of increments

x 2880 =

3a. Labor Cost

$45158.40

3b. Contracted Labor Cost for Separating Exempt from Non-Exempt (Redacting):

(Fill this out if using a contractor, such as the attorney. If using in-house employee, use No. 3a instead.)

The County will not charge for labor directly associated with redaction if it knows or has reason to know that it previously redacted the record in question and still has the redacted version in its possession.

This fee is being charged because failure to do so will result in unreasonably high costs to the County that are excessive and beyond the normal or usual amount for those services compared to the County's usual FOIA requests, because of the nature of the request in this particular instance, specifically:_____

_____

_____

As this County does not employ a person capable of separating exempt from non-exempt information in this particular instance, as determined by the FOIA Coordinator, this is the cost of labor of a **contractor** (i.e.: outside attorney), including necessary review, directly associated with separating and deleting exempt information from nonexempt information. This shall not exceed an amount equal to 6 times the state minimum hourly wage rate of _____ (*currently $8.15*).

Name of contracted person or firm: _____

These costs will be estimated and charged in **15-minute time increments *(must be 15-minutes or more)***; all partial time increments must be rounded down. *If the number of minutes is less than 15, there is no charge.*

Hourly Cost Charged: $_____ **Charge per increment: $**_____

To figure the number of increments, take the *number of minutes: ____, divide by 15 -minute increments, and round down to: ___ increments. Enter below:*

Number of increments

x _____ =

3b. Labor Cost

$_____

4. Copying / Duplication Cost:

Copying costs may be charged if a copy of a public record is requested, or for the necessary copying of a record for inspection (*for example, to allow for blacking out exempt information, to protect old or delicate original records, or because the original record is a digital file or database not available for public inspection*).

No more than the actual cost of a sheet of paper, up to maximum 10 cents per sheet for:

- **Letter** (8 ½ x 11-inch, single and double-sided): _____ **cents per sheet**
- **Legal** (8 ½ x 14-inch, single and double-sided): _____ **cents per sheet**

No more than the actual cost of a sheet of paper for other paper sizes:

- **Other paper sizes** (single and double-sided): _____ **cents / dollars per sheet**

Actual and most reasonably economical cost of non-paper physical digital media:

- ***Circle applicable:*** Disc / Tape / Drive / Other Digital Medium **Cost per Item:** _____

The cost of paper copies **must** be calculated as a total cost per sheet of paper. The fee **cannot exceed** 10 cents per sheet of paper for copies of public records made on 8-1/2- by 11-inch paper or 8-1/2- by 14-inch paper. The County **must** utilize the most economical means available for making copies of public records, including using double-sided printing, if cost saving and available.

Number of Sheets:

x _____ =

x _____ =

x _____ =

No. of Items:

x _____ =

Costs:

$_____

$_____

$_____

$_____

4. Total Copy Cost

$_____

5. Mailing Cost:

The County will charge the actual cost of mailing, if any, for sending records in a reasonably economical and justifiable manner. Delivery confirmation is not required.

- The County ***may*** charge for the least expensive form of postal delivery confirmation.
- The County ***cannot*** charge more for expedited shipping or insurance unless specifically requested by the requestor.*

Actual Cost of Envelope or Packaging: $_____

Actual Cost of Postage: $_____ per stamp

$_____ per pound

$_____ per package

Actual Cost (least expensive) Postal Delivery Confirmation: $_____

***Expedited Shipping or Insurance as Requested:** $_____

☐ * Requestor has requested expedited shipping or insurance

Number of Envelopes or Packages:	Costs:
x _____ =	$_____
x _____ =	$_____
x _____ =	$_____
x _____ =	$_____
x _____ =	$_____
x _____ =	$_____
	5. Total Mailing Cost
	$_____

Subtotal Fees Before Waivers, Discounts or Deposits:

Estimated Time Frame to Provide Records:

270 _____ *(days or date)*

The time frame estimate is nonbinding upon the County, but the County is providing the estimate in good faith. Providing an estimated time frame does not relieve the County from any of the other requirements of this act.

☑ Cost estimate
☐ Bill

1. Labor Cost to Locate:	$17870.40
2. Labor Cost for Copying:	$0
3a. Labor Cost to Redact:	$45158.40
3b. Contract Labor Cost to Redact:	$0
4. Copying/Duplication Cost:	$0
5. Mailing Cost:	$0
Subtotal Fees:	$63028.80

Waiver: Public Interest

A search for a public record may be conducted or copies of public records may be furnished without charge or at a reduced charge if the County determines that a waiver or reduction of the fee is in the public interest because searching for or furnishing copies of the public record can be considered as primarily benefiting the general public.

☐ **All fees are waived** **OR** ☐ **All fees are reduced by:** _____%

Subtotal Fees After Waiver:	$_____

Discount: Indigence A public record search **must** be made and a copy of a public record **must** be furnished **without charge for the first $20.00 of the fee** for each request by an individual who is entitled to information under this act and who: **1)** Submits an affidavit stating that the individual is indigent and receiving specific public assistance, **OR** **2)** If not receiving public assistance, stating facts showing inability to pay the cost because of indigence. If a requestor is ineligible for the discount, the public body shall inform the requestor specifically of the reason for ineligibility in the public body's written response. An individual is ineligible for this fee reduction if **ANY** of the following apply: (i) The individual has previously received discounted copies of public records from the same public body twice during that calendar year, **OR** (ii) The individual requests the information in conjunction with outside parties who are offering or providing payment or other remuneration to the individual to make the request. A public body may require a statement by the requestor in the affidavit that the request is not being made in conjunction with outside parties in exchange for payment or other remuneration. ☐ **Eligible for Indigence Discount**	**Subtotal Fees After Discount (subtract $20):**	$_____
Discount: Nonprofit Organization A public record search **must** be made and a copy of a public record **must** be furnished **without charge for the first $20.00 of the fee** for each request by a nonprofit organization formally designated by the state to carry out activities under subtitle C of the federal Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act of 2000 and the federal Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness Act, if the request meets **ALL** of the following requirements: (i) Is made directly on behalf of the organization or its clients. (ii) Is made for a reason wholly consistent with the mission and provisions of those laws under section 931 of the Michigan Mental Health Code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1931. (iii) Is accompanied by documentation of its designation by the state, if requested by the County. ☐ **Eligible for Nonprofit Discount**	**Subtotal Fees After Discount (subtract $20):**	$_____
Deposit: Good Faith The County may require a good-faith deposit before providing the public records to the Requestor **if the entire fee estimate or charge authorized under this section exceeds $50.00**, based on a good-faith calculation of the total fee. The deposit cannot exceed 1/2 of the total estimated fee. **Percent of Deposit:** 50 %	**Date Paid:** _____	**Deposit Amount Required:** $31514.40

Deposit: Increased Deposit Due to Previous FOIA Fees Not Paid In Full

After the County has granted and fulfilled a written request from an individual under this Act, if the County has not been paid in full the total amount of fees for the copies of public records that the County made available to the individual as a result of that written request, **the County may require an increased estimated fee deposit of up to 100% of the estimated fee before it begins a full public record search for any subsequent written request from that individual** if **ALL** of the following apply:

(a) The final fee for the prior written request was not more than 105% of the estimated fee.
(b) The public records made available contained the information being sought in the prior written request and are still in the County's possession.
(c) The public records were made available to the individual, subject to payment, within the best effort estimated time frame given for the previous request.
(d) Ninety (90) days have passed since the County notified the individual in writing that the public records were available for pickup or mailing.
(e) The individual is unable to show proof of prior payment to the County.
(f) The County calculates a detailed itemization, as required under MCL 15.234, that is the basis for the current written request's increased estimated fee deposit.

The County **can no longer require an increased estimated fee deposit** from an individual if **ANY** of the following apply:

(a) The individual is able to show proof of prior payment in full to the County, **OR**
(b) The County is subsequently paid in full for the applicable prior written request, **OR**
(c) Three hundred sixty-five (365) days have passed since the individual made the written request for which full payment was not remitted to the County.

Date Paid:

_____

Percent Deposit Required:

_____%

Deposit Required:

$_____

14. Late Response Labor Costs Reduction

If the County does not respond to a written request in a timely manner as required under MCL 15.235(2), the County **must** do the following:

(a) **Reduce the charges for labor costs** otherwise permitted by 5% for each day the County exceeds the time permitted for a response to the request, **with a maximum 50% reduction**.

Number of Days Over Required Response Time:

_____

Multiply by 5%

= Total Percent Reduction:

_____

Total Labor Costs

$_____

Minus Reduction

$_____

= Reduced Total Labor Costs

$_____

15. Balance Due (Deduct amount on Line 14 from amount on Line 13c)

Date Paid_____

Total Balance Due:

$_____

The Public Summary of the County's FOIA Procedures and Guidelines is available free of charge from:

Website: deltacountymi.org **Email: foia@deltacountymi.org**
Phone: 906-789-5100 **Address: 310 Ludington St., Escanaba, MI 49829**

Request Will Be Processed, But Balance Must Be Paid Before Copies May Be Picked Up, Delivered or Mailed

(Form created by MTA, MAMA and CS&T, PC, May 2015)

Attachment to Freedom of Information Act Request Detailed Cost Itemization for related to FOIA Request 25-194

Anticipated exemptions under MCL 15.243, to include, but not limited to:

Information is of a personal nature where public disclosure of the information would clearly constitute an unwarranted invasion of an individual's privacy, to include but not limited to: defendant names, victim or witness names, addresses, dates of births, telephone numbers, etc, pursuant to MCL 15.243(1)(a);

Materials or content subject to Attorney Work Product exception, pursuant MCL 15.243(1)(h), *Messenger v Ingham County Prosecutor*, 232 Mich App 633 (1998);

Materials or content subject to Attorney Client Privilege, pursuant to MCL 15.243(1)(g);

Investigating records compiled for law enforcement purposes to the extent that disclosure as a public record would either interfere with law enforcement proceedings, deprive a person of the right to a fair trial or impartial administrative adjudication, constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, Disclose the identity of a confidential source, or if the record is compiled by a law enforcement agency in the course of a criminal investigation, disclose confidential information furnished only by a confidential source, disclose law enforcement investigative techniques or procedures, endanger the life or physical safety of law enforcement personnel, or disclose the identity of a party who, as described in subdivision (cc), proceeds anonymously in a civil action in which the party alleges that the party was the victim of sexual misconduct pursuant to MCL 15.243(b)(i)-(vi)

A public record that if disclosed would prejudice a public body's ability to maintain the physical security of custodial or penal institutions occupied by persons arrested or convicted of a crime or admitted because of a mental disability, unless the public interest in disclosure under this act outweighs the public interest in nondisclosure, pursuant to MCL 15.243(C)

Records of information specifically described and exempted from disclosure by statute, pursuant to MCL 15.243(d)

Public records of a law enforcement agency, the release of which would do any of the following: (i) Identify or provide a means of identifying an informant. (ii) Identify or provide a means of identifying a law enforcement undercover officer or agent or a plain clothes officer as a law enforcement officer or agent. (iii) Disclose the personal address or telephone number of active or retired law enforcement officers or agents or a special skill that they may have. (iv) Disclose the name, address, or telephone numbers of family members, relatives, children, or parents of active or retired law enforcement officers or agents. (v) Disclose operational instructions for law enforcement officers or agents.(vi) Reveal the contents of staff manuals provided for law enforcement officers or agents. (vii) Endanger the life or safety of law enforcement officers or agents or their families, relatives, children, parents, or those who furnish information to law enforcement departments or agencies. (viii) Identify or provide a means of identifying a person as a law enforcement officer, agent, or informant. (ix) Disclose personnel records of law enforcement agencies. (x) Identify or provide a means of identifying residences that law enforcement agencies are requested to check in the absence of their owners or tenants. Pursuant to MCL 15.243(s)(i)-(x)

Records of a public body's security measures, including security plans, security codes and combinations, passwords, passes, keys, and security procedures, to the extent that the records relate to the ongoing security of the public body, pursuant to MCL 15.243(u).

Information or records that would disclose the Social Security number of an individual, pursuant to MCL 15.243(w).

Information that would identify or provide a means of identifying a person that may, as a result of disclosure of the information, become a victim of a cybersecurity incident or that would disclose a person's cybersecurity plans or cybersecurity-related practices, procedures, methods, results, organizational information system infrastructure, hardware, or software, pursuant to MCL 15.243(z)